



Literature Utilized in the Development and Continuing Support of the **PROFESOR**

References: Part I

Empirical research regarding risk and/or protective factors with clients who have engaged in sexually abusive behavior

- Abbey, A., & McAuslan, P. (2004). A longitudinal examination of male college students' perception of sexual assault. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 72*, 747-756. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/0022-006X.72.5.747>
- Abbey, A., Wegner, R., Pierce, J., & Jacques-Tiura, A. J. (2012). Patterns of sexual aggression in a community sample of young men: Risk factors associated with persistence, desistance, and initiation over a one year interval. *Psychology of Violence, 2*, 1-15. <https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/a0026346>
- Amanda Goodson, Cortney A. Franklin & Leana A. Bouffard (2020): Male peer support and sexual assault: the relation between high-Profile, high school sports participation and sexually predatory behaviour, *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552600.2020.1733111>
- Basile, K.C., Rostad, W.L., Leemis, R.W. et al. (2018). Protective Factors for Sexual Violence: Understanding how trajectories relate to perpetration in high school. *Prevention Science 19*, 1123–1132. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-018-0940-3>
- Borowsky, I. W., Hogan, M., & Ireland, M. (1997). Adolescent sexual aggression: risk and protective factors. *Pediatrics, 100*(6), E7. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.100.6.e7>
- Carpentier, J., Leclerc, B., & Proulx, J. (2011). Juvenile sexual offenders: Correlates of onset, variety, and desistance of criminal behavior. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 38*, 854-873. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0093854811407730>
- Casey, E. A., & Masters, T. (2017). Sexual violence risk and protective factors: A systematic review of the literature. Retrieved from <https://www.doh.wa.gov/Portals/1/Documents/Pubs/140-164-SexualViolenceRiskProtectiveFactors.pdf>
- Cleveland, H. H., Herrera, V. M., & Stuewig, J. (2003). Abusive males and abused females in adolescent relationships: Risk factor similarity and dissimilarity and the role of relationship seriousness. *Journal of Family Violence, 18*, 325-339. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026297515314>
- de Vries Robbé, M., de Vogel, V., Koster, K., & Bogaerts, S. (2015). Assessing protective factors for sexually violent offending with the SAPROF. *Sexual Abuse, 27*(1), 51–70. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063214550168>
- Farmer, M., McAlinden, A.-M., & Maruna, S. (2015). Understanding desistance from sexual offending: A thematic review of research findings. *Probation Journal, 62*, 320-335. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0264550515600545>
- Griffin, H. L., Beech, A., Print, B., Bradshaw, H., & Quayle, J. (2008). The development and initial testing of the AIM2 framework to assess risk and strengths in young people who sexually offend. *Journal of Sexual Aggression, 14*(3), 211–225. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552600802366593>
- Hanson, R. K., & Bussière, M. T. (1998). Predicting relapse: A metaanalysis of sexual offender recidivism studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 66*, 348–362. doi: 10.1037//0022-006x.66.2.348
- Hanson, R. K., & Harris, A. J. R. (2000). Where should we intervene? Dynamic predictors of sexual offense recidivism. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 27*, 6–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0093854800027001002>
- Hanson, R. K., Harris, A. J. R., Scott, T., & Helmus, L. (2007). Assessing the risk of sexual offenders on community supervision: The Dynamic Supervision Project (Corrections Research User Report No. 2007–05). Ottawa, Ontario, Canada: Public Safety Canada.
- Harris, D. A. (2014). Desistance from sexual offending: Findings from 21 life history narratives. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 29*, 1554-1578. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0886260513511532>

- Harris, D. A. (2016). A descriptive model of desistance from sexual offending: Examining the narratives of men released from custody. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60, 1717-1737. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0306624X16668176>
- Helmus, L., Hanson, R. K., Babchishin, K. M., & Mann, R. E. (2013). Attitudes Supportive of Sexual Offending Predict Recidivism: A Meta-Analysis. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 14(1), 34–53. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838012462244>
- Hope, T. L., & Chapple, C. L. (2005). Maternal characteristics, parenting, and adolescent sexual behavior: The role of self-control. *Deviant Behavior*, 26, 25-45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/016396290500405>
- Hulley, J. L. (2016). "While this does not in any way excuse my conduct...": The role of treatment and neutralizations in desistance from sexual offending. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60, 1776-1790. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0306624X16668177>
- Kenny, D. T., Keogh, T., & Seidler, K. (2001). Predictors of Recidivism in Australian Juvenile Sex Offenders: Implications for Treatment. *Sexual Abuse*, 13(2), 131–148. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107906320101300206>
- Kras, K. R., & Blasko, R. L. (2016). Pathways to desistance among men convicted of sexual offenses : Linking post hoc accounts of offending behavior and outcomes. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60, 1738-1755. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0306624X16668178>
- Kruttschnitt, C., Uggem, C., & Shelton, K. (2000). Predictors of desistance among sex offenders: The interaction of formal and informal social controls. *Justice Quarterly*, 17, 61-87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418820000094481>
- Lasher, M. P., & McGrath, R. J. (2016). Desistance from sexual and other violent offending among child sexual abusers. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 44, 416-431. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0093854816670194>
- Lindsay, W. R., Elliot, S. F., & Astell, A. (2004). Predictors of Sexual Offence Recidivism in Offenders with Intellectual Disabilities. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17(4), 299–305. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-3148.2004.00217.x>
- Merdian, H., Kettleborough, D., McCartan, K., & Perkins, D. E. (2017). Strength-based approaches to online child sexual abuse: Using self-management strategies to enhance desistance behaviour in users of child sexual exploitation material. *Journal of Criminal Psychology*, 7(3), 182-191. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCP-10-2016-0035>
- Mitchell RC, Galupo MP. (2018b). The Role of Forensic Factors and Potential Harm to the Child in the Decision Not to Act Among Men Sexually Attracted to Children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 33, 2159-2179. doi:10.1177/0886260515624211
- Mitchell, R. C., & Galupo, M. P. (2018a). The perceived role of general self-regulation and prosocial support on the decision not to act among men sexually attracted to children. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 62, 2897-2916. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0306624X17737495>
- Prentky, R. A., Knight, R. A., & Lee, A. F. S. (1997). Risk factors associated with recidivism among extrafamilial child molesters. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65(1), 141–149. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.65.1.141>
- Salazar, L. F., Swartout, K. M., Swahn, M. H., Bellis, A., Carney, J., Vagi, K. J., & Lokey, C. (2017). Precollege sexual violence perpetration and associated risk and protective factors among male college freshmen in Georgia. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 62, S51-S57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.09.028>
- Schram, D. D., Milloy, C. D., & Rowe, W. E. (1992, July). Juvenile sex offenders: A follow-up study of reoffense behavior. *Interchange*, pp. 1-3.
- Stewart, K. E., Sitney, M. H., Kaufman, K. L., DeStefano, J., & Bui, T. (2019). Preventing juvenile sexual offending through parental monitoring: A comparison study of youth's experiences of supervision. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 25(1), 16–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13552600.2018.1528796>
- Taussig, H., & Garrido, E. (2017). Long-term impact of a positive youth development program on dating violence outcomes during the transition to adulthood. National Institute of Justice, NCJ 251206. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/251206.pdf>
- Thornton, D., Beech, A., & Marshall, W. L. (2004). Pretreatment Self-Esteem and Posttreatment Sexual Recidivism. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 48(5), 587–599. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X04265286>
- van der Put, C. E. (2015). Female adolescent sexual and nonsexual violent offenders: A comparison of the prevalence and impact of risk and protective factors for general recidivism. *BMC Psychiatry*, 15, 236. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-015-0615-6>

- van der Put, C. E., & Asscher, J. J. (2015). Protective Factors in Male Adolescents With a History of Sexual and/or Violent Offending: A Comparison Between Three Subgroups. *Sexual Abuse*, 27, 109–126. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063214549259>
- Worling, J. R., Bookalam, D., & Litteljohn, A. (2012). Prospective Validity of the Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR). *Sexual Abuse*, 24(3), 203–223. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063211407080>
- Worling, J. R., & Curwen, T. (2000). Adolescent sexual offender recidivism: Success of specialized treatment and implications for risk prediction. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 24(7), 965–982. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134\(00\)00147-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134(00)00147-2)
- Worling, J. R., & Langton, C. M. (2015). A Prospective Investigation of Factors That Predict Desistance From Recidivism for Adolescents Who Have Sexually Offended. *Sexual Abuse*, 27, 127–142. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063214549260>

References: Part II

Discussion papers regarding risk and/or protective factors for clients who have engaged in sexually abusive behavior

- de Vries Robbé, M., Mann, R. E., Maruna, S., & Thornton, D. (2015). An Exploration of Protective Factors Supporting Desistance From Sexual Offending. *Sexual Abuse*, 27(1), 16–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063214547582>
- Göbbels, S., Ward, T., & Willis, G. M. (2012). An integrative theory of desistance from sex offending. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 17(5), 453–462. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2012.06.003>
- Ralph C. Serin, Nick Chadwick & Caleb D. Lloyd (2016) Dynamic risk and protective factors, *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 22:1-2, 151-170, DOI: 10.1080/1068316X.2015.1112013
- Tharp, A. T., DeGue, S., Valle, L. A., Brookmeyer, K. A., Massetti, G. M., & Matjasko, J. L. (2013). A Systematic Qualitative Review of Risk and Protective Factors for Sexual Violence Perpetration. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 14(2), 133–167. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838012470031>
- Thornton, D. (2013). Implications of our developing understanding of risk and protective factors in the treatment of adult male sexual offenders. *International Journal of Behavioral Consultation and Therapy*, 8(3-4), 62-65. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/h0100985>
- Vagi, K. J., Rothman, E. F., Latzman, N. E., Tharp, A. T., Hall, D. M., & Breiding, M. J. (2013). Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(4), 633–649. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-013-9907-7>

References: Part III

Empirical studies/discussion papers regarding risk and/or protective factors for general violence and criminality

- Carr, Mary B., and Trish A. Vandiver. (2001). Risk and Protective Factors Among Youth Offenders. *Adolescence*, vol. 36, no. 143, p. 409+.
- de Ruiter, C., & Nicholls, T. L. (2011). Protective factors in forensic mental health: A new frontier. *The International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 10(3), 160–170. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14999013.2011.600602>
- de Vries Robbé, M., de Vogel, V., & Douglas, K. S. (2013). Risk factors and protective factors: A two-sided dynamic approach to violence risk assessment. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 24(4), 440–457. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14789949.2013.818162>
- Farrington, D. P. (2007). Advancing knowledge about desistance. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 23(1), 125–134. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043986206298954>
- Fitzgerald, S., Gray, N. S., Taylor, J., & Snowden, R. J. (2011). Risk factors for recidivism in offenders with intellectual disabilities. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 17(1), 43–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10683160903392293>

- Hall, J. E., Simon, T. R., Mercy, J. A., Loeber, R., Farrington, D. P., & Lee, R. D. (2012). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Expert Panel on Protective Factors for Youth Violence Perpetration: background and overview. *American journal of preventive medicine*, 43(2 Suppl 1), S1–S7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2012.04.026>
- Hawkins, J. D., Herrenkohl, T., Farrington, D. P., Brewer, D., Catalano, R. F., & Harachi, T. W. (1998). A review of predictors of youth violence. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious & violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (p. 106–146). Sage.
- Jolliffe, D., Farrington, D. P., Loeber, R., & Pardini, D. (2016). Protective factors for violence: Results from the Pittsburgh Youth Study. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 45, 32–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2016.02.007>
- Långström, N. (2002). Long-term follow-up of criminal recidivism in young sex offenders: Temporal patterns and risk factors. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 8(1), 41–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10683160208401808>
- Laub, J., & Sampson, R. (2001). Understanding Desistance from Crime. *Crime and Justice*, 28, 1-69. Retrieved October 20, 2020, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1147672>
- Pardini, D. A., Loeber, R., Farrington, D. P., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. (2012). Identifying direct protective factors for nonviolence. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 43(2, Suppl 1), S28–S40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2012.04.024>
- Portnoy, J., Chen, F. R., & Raine, A. (2013). Biological protective factors for antisocial and criminal behavior. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41(5), 292–299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2013.06.018>
- Rosenfeld, B. (2004). Violence risk factors in stalking and obsessional harassment: A review and preliminary meta-analysis. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 31(1), 9–36. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854803259241>
- Saner, H., & Ellickson, P. (1996). Concurrent risk factors for adolescent violence. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 19, 94–103. [https://doi.org/10.1016/1054-139X\(96\)00131-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/1054-139X(96)00131-0)
- Stouthamer-Loeber, M., Loeber, R., Farrington, D. P., Zhang, Q., van Kammen, W., & Maguin, E. (1993). The double edge of protective and risk factors for delinquency: Interrelations and developmental patterns. *Development and Psychopathology*, 5(4), 683–701. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579400006234>
- Ttofi MM, Farrington DP, Piquero AR, DeLisi M. Protective factors against offending and violence: Results from prospective longitudinal studies. *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 2016;45:1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2016.02.001>
- Walker, K., Bowen, E., & Brown, S. (2013). Psychological and criminological factors associated with desistance from violence: A review of the literature. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 18(2), 286–299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2012.11.021>